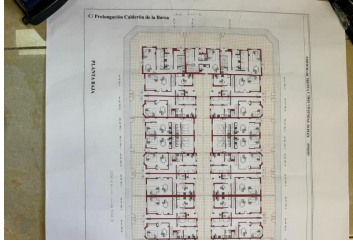


1,310,000€



 0 bedrooms

